

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY China

SUBJECT Disposition of Guerrilla Units in Kwangsi  
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1. For a period of seventeen years, the Kwangsi Provincial Government, under the Nationalist regime, was controlled by the Kwangsi clique led by LI Tsung-jen, PAI Ch'ung-hsi, and HUANG Hsu-ch'u (黃祖初). When the Chinese Communists began attacking Kwangsi in the summer of 1949, over 100,000 Nationalist troops simply collapsed and the people welcomed the Communist liberation after years of extortion and corruption.
2. Although a number of guerrilla units were organized in Kwangsi before the Nationalist collapse, the Chinese Communists were able to destroy those units with the assistance of the local population. However, with the start of the winter grain levy and confiscation of arms in early 1950, strong opposition was voiced by the people and they began organizing anti-Communist forces to fight the program. In a period of ten months, anti-Communist forces were organized in all areas of Kwangsi, and repeated suppression campaigns conducted by the Communists proved ineffective. As of October 1950 Communist control extended to a distance of not more than 30 li around cities and on both sides of the railroad; all other areas were controlled by anti-Communist forces.
3. The strength of anti-Communist forces in Kwangsi is believed to be more than 80,000. Since there is no unified command over the anti-Communist units, the units operate independently, and the ranks of those killed or captured are filled by recruits.
4. The Nationalist leaders on Taiwan, as well as leaders of the Kwangsi clique, although interested in the force have not yet extended effective aid to the guerrillas. They have been given official designations only. Guerrilla leaders who have arrived in Hong Kong stated that their immediate needs are armaments, ammunition and unified leadership.

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5. The following is a tabulation of Kwangsi People's Anti-Communist Guerrilla Forces as of 10 November 1950:

Western Kwangsi Guerrilla Region

Commander	Remarks
LI Ch'ang-hsing (李長興)	LI was wounded in September 1950. He now has 500 of the 2,000 troops he originally commanded in Nanning (106-48, 24-42), Funan (108-00, 22-36), and Tungcheng (107-50, 22-48).
WANG Wei-pang (王維邦)	500 men with 400 rifles in Wuning (108-16, 23-40).
LU Ch'ei (盧祺)	800 men with 600 rifles in Wuning, Lungshan (108-44, 23-44), Nana (108-00, 23-34), and Tamingshan (111-10, 24-52).
SU Ju-ming (蘇汝明)	2,000 men with 1,200 rifles in three subordinate units commanded by P'AN Hai-hsiao (潘海蕭), YANG Kuan-t'ang (楊冠堂), and LU Shan (盧山), in Yungshan (108-54, 22-48), Shanglin (108-36, 23-26), and Lungshan (109-18, 22-26).
P'ANG Wei-ch'ing (龐威清)	1,800 men with 1,000 rifles in Wuyu (吳圩), Tat'ung (110-36, 23-06), Hsiapai (下排), Liuyu (108-52, 23-06), Shanglin, and Wulin (106-50, 23-14).
LI Min-ch'ang (黎民強)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Funan and Tungcheng.
LEI Hsiao-ling (雷曉星) YANG Teng-ma (楊騰馬) LI Wen-lan (李文蘭)	3,500 men with 2,000 rifles in the Kwangsi-Vietnam border region and in the Tso River area.
LU Liang-ch'ien (陸亮臣)	1,100 men with 850 rifles in Loyeh (106-16, 24-54) and Wangmo (望謨).
HUANG K'un-shan (黃崑山) LIN Yung-hua (林永華)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Loyeh and Lungyun (凌雲).
CHUNG Jih-shan (鍾日山) LIANG Chung-chieh (梁中介)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Lungyun, T'ienhsi (田西), and Chinchou (欽州).
LU Eri-fu (陸尔福)	800 men with 600 rifles in Hsilung (105-28, 24-46) and Anlung (105-30, 25-06).
YANG Teng-p'eng (楊登鵬)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Hsilung and Hsulin (105-38, 24-20).
WU Chung-chieh (吳中堅)	2,000 men with 1,500 rifles in the border area of Paico (106-38, 23-54) and Fuming (105-36, 23-38).
LUNG Tse-min (龍澤民)	1,600 men with 1,000 rifles in Chenshieh (107-12, 23-07), Jangning (107-44, 23-04) and Hsiangtu (106-58, 23-14).

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HO I-k'uan (何以寬) 1,200 men with 800 rifles in Wanch'eng, Lungming, and Yangli (107-28, 22-48).

HUANG Jun (黃潤) 1,000 men with 800 rifles in Shihfouhsiang (石埭鄉).

LU Shih-liang (陸士亮) 1,000 men with 900 rifles near Lungan (107-42, 23-40), Wangyung (烏坑), Tungcheng (107-50, 22-48).

CHAO Shu-jen (趙樹仁) 500 men with 200 rifles in Kuote (107-34, 23-20), T'ientung (107-06, 23-36), and Chenchieh.

Hsu Chung-shun (許仲春) 700 men with 500 rifles in Hsiangtu (106-58, 23-44), Lungming, and Yangli (107-28, 22-48).

MA Jung-pon (麻榮本) 800 men with 650 rifles in Kuote, T'ientung (107-06, 23-36), and T'ienyang (106-48, 23-44).

LI Li (李立) 500 men with 400 rifles in Lungming.

Hsu Chung-liang (許崇良) 400 men with 450 rifles near Nanning and Fuzhou.

Southern Kwangsi Guerrilla Region

WU Shao-li (吳紹禮) 1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Jungshien (110-54, 22-52), Peilin (110-24, 22-42), Yulin (110-08, 22-38), Popai (109-54, 22-42), Luch'uan (110-16, 22-20), and Lingshan (109-18, 22-26).

WEI Shu-hsiung (韋樹熊) 2,500 men with 1,800 rifles in Yulin, Hsingyeh (109-52, 22-44), Popai, and Lungchuan (隆川).

AO Chen-nan (羅震南) 1,000 men with 800 rifles in Peilin and Jungshien.

YAO Chieh-min (姚傑民) 1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Kuai'ing (110-04, 23-24), Jungshien and Peilin.

YANG Chun-ying (楊俊英) 800 men with 600 rifles in Yulin, Kuaihsien (109-36, 23-06), and Kuai'ing.

LI Chih-chien (李志堅) 900 men with 750 rifles in the border area of Popai and Lingshan (109-18, 22-26).

PIANG Jan (龐然) 950 men with 750 rifles in Hsingyeh and Kuaihsien.

YANG Yeh-k'wei (楊業奎) 1,500 men with 1,200 rifles near Luch'uan (110-16, 22-20), Popai, and Lienchiang (110-16, 21-36).

LI T'u-ying (李吐英) 1,600 men with 1,300 rifles in Kuaihsien, Kuai'ing and Wuhsuan (109-38, 23-36).

CH'EN Chin-yun (陳錦雲) 1,300 men with 1,000 rifles in Kuaihsien, Hsingyeh, Henghsien (109-16, 22-42) and Yulin.

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YANG K'o-chiang (楊克強) 1,200 men with 1,000 rifles near P'ingnan, Kweiping and T'anghsien.

CH'EN Ch'ao-yueh (陳超嶽) 1,800 men with 1,500 rifles along the bank of the West River between Kueip'ing and Kueih sien.

CHU I-cheng (區一正) 800 men with 500 rifles in Junghsien, P'ingnan (110-24, 23-32), and T'enghsien (110-54, 23-22).

HUANG Fei-hsiung (黃非雄) 1,000 men with 750 rifles in Ts'angwu (111-18, 23-28) and T'enghsien.

Eastern Kwangsi Guerrilla Region

LI P'ei-ch'eng (李丕成) 1,600 men with 1,400 rifles in Kueip'ing, Wushuan, Hsianghsien (109-40, 23-58), and Yaoshan (猓山).

HSU Wei-wei (徐威衛) 1,300 men with 1,000 rifles in Ts'angwu, Chaop'ing (110-52, 24-08), and T'enghsien.

YANG Chieh-ch'i (楊劍奇) 1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Wuchou, Chaop'ing, Mengshan (110-34, 24-10), Hsianghsien, Wushuan, P'inglo, and Hohsien (111-46, 24-16).

LI Jui-hsiung (李瑞雄) 2,500 men with 1,800 rifles in Kungch'eng (110-50, 24-50), P'inglo, Fuch'uan (111-16, 24-50), Yungming, and Chungshan (111-18, 24-32).

LING Ying-hao (林英豪) 1,000 men with 800 rifles in Fuch'uan and Chungshan.

P'AN Wei-mung (潘慰農) 1,300 men with 1,000 rifles in Lip'u (110-24, 24-30) and P'inglo (平樂).

HAN Meng-shuan (韓蒙宣) 800 men with 600 rifles in Hsiujen (110-14, 24-26), Mengshan (110-34, 24-10) and Yaoshan (猓山).

Central Kwangsi Guerrilla Region

LIN Hsiu-shan (林秀山) 2,500 men with 1,800 rifles in Lojung, Chungtu (109-42, 24-40), Liuchiang (109-58, 24-30).

LIN Mao-chuan (林茂權) This unit sustained heavy losses during recent Communist mopping-up operations in Liuchiang, Liuch'eng, and Loch'eng (108-54, 24-48).

WEI Tai-hsuan (韋帶煊) 1,300 men with 1,000 rifles in Liuchiang, Laiping (109-16, 23-42) and Hsianghsien.

T'U Tsai-ho (涂在河) 1,200 men with 800 rifles in Liuchiang, Liuchong (109-16, 24-32), Lochong, and Laiping.

WEI T'ieh (韋鐵) 1,000 men with 750 rifles in Hsinch'eng (108-40, 24-04) and Ishan (108-40, 24-30).

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WU Ming-fang (吳銘芳)	800 men with 600 rifles in Laipin, Hsinch'eng, and Liuchiang.
HSIAO Kang (蕭剛)	420 men with 300 rifles in Liuch'eng.
OU Jun-ming (歐潤民)	800 men with 700 rifles in the border region of Loyung and Liuchiang.
CH'EN Hsing-ts'an (陳興參)	5,000 men with 3,000 rifles in Lipo (107-52; 25-24); Jungchiang, Sanchiang (109-36, 25-40), Loch'eng, Hsuanpei (宣化), T'ienho (108-42; 24-46), Ishan, Ssuen (108-16, 24-50), Hsich'ih (107-50, 24-42), and Nantan (107-32, 24-58).
HO T'ien-lei (何天雷)	1,200 men with 800 rifles in Liuchiang, Loyung, Liuch'eng, Hsinch'eng, and Ishan.
FENG Ch'ang-chu (馮常駒)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Paishou (109-46, 25-10), Yunghsien, and Liuch'eng.
P'AN Jung-ch'i (潘榮奇)	1,000 men with 800 rifles in Liuch'eng, Hsiufen, Liuchiang and Loyung.
<u>Northern Kwangsi Guerrilla Region</u>	
KU Chen-hua (古鎮華)	1,500 men with 1,000 rifles in Liuchiang and Chungtu (109-42, 24-40).
HU Kuo-hsiu (胡國秀)	800 men with 600 rifles in Linkuei (臨桂), and Chungtu (109-42, 24-40).
CH'EN Chun-liang (陳鈞亮)	1,200 men with 800 rifles in Linkuei, Ining (110-04, 25-22), and Lungsheng (110-00, 25-48).
PAI Lang-shou (白浪壽)	1,000 men with 800 rifles in Kuanyang (111-10, 25-30), Ch'uanshsien (111-04, 25-56), Hsingan (110-40, 25-36), and Lungch'uan (龍川).
YANG Lu (楊露)	800 men with 700 rifles in Yungfu (109-58, 25-00) and Paishou (109-46, 25-10).
YANG Piao (楊彪)	3,500 men with 2,500 rifles in Iop'ing, Tungchiang, Ts'ungshan (從三), Santu, T'ungtao (109-32, 26-20), Chinghsien, Sanchiang, and Loch'eng.
SHIH Shih-yu (石世裕)	2,500 men with 1,800 rifles in Sanchiang, Lungsheng, Chinghsien, T'ungtao, Ch'engpu, Yunghsien, and Wukang (110-38, 26-44).

25X1A \*   Comment. The figures of the strength of the various guerrilla units were provided by the leaders themselves. The actual totals are believed to be about 70 percent of the figures reported.

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